## LOW CARBON CITIES FRAMEWORK (LCCF)

## Low Carbon Cities 2030 Challenge (LCC2030C) Introduction

Local Authorities, Universities, Developers & Partners

July 2024





# LATAR BELAKANG MALAYSIAN GREEN TECHNOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE CORPORATION (MGTC)



MGTC merupakan sebuah agensi di bawah Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam (NRES) yang diberi mandat untuk mempercepatkan pertumbuhan hijau, memperkasakan tindakan iklim dan memupuk gaya hidup hijau.

Tiga dasar kebangsaan yang berkaitan peranan MGTC dalam memangkin pertumbuhan hijau negara adalah Dasar Teknologi Hijau Negara (NGTP), Dasar Perubahan Iklim Negara (NCCP) dan Pelan Induk Teknologi Hijau (GTMP).



Matlamat utama MGTC adalah untuk merealisasikan sasaran Malaysia untuk menjadi negara karbon sifar bersih seawal tahun 2050 melalui pengurangan pelepasan gas rumah kaca sebanyak 45% pada tahun 2030 berbanding tahun 2005, meningkatkan jumlah Keluaran Dalam Negara Kasar (KDNK) dalam sektor teknologi hijau sebanyak RM100 billion, dan menjana 230,000 peluang pekerjaan hijau.





# LOW CARBON CITIES FRAMEWORK (LCCF)



- A Low Carbon City is a city that implement low carbon strategies to meet its environmental, social and economic needs.
- The city measures, manages and mitigates its carbon emissions to reduce its contribution to climate change.



# LCCF:: WHAT IS IT ALL ABOUT? MALAYSIAN GREEN TECHNOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE CORPORATION



#### TO GUIDE STAKEHOLDERS TO LEAD BY EXAMPLE & IMPLEMENT LOW CARBON CITIES EFFORT



**TARGET:** To reduce carbon emission intensity by 45% per **GDP** per capita by the year of 2030



To encourage & promote the concept of low carbon cities and townships in Malaysia.



To increase the compatibility of cities/townships with their local natural system.



To guide cities in making choice/decisions towards greener solutions.



LCCF Version 1 launched: 8 September 2011

LCCF Version 2 released October 2017



## **HOW DOES THE LOW CARBON CITY LOOKS LIKE?**

### MALAYSIAN GREEN TECHNOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE CORPORATION





Renewable Energy for decentralise energy generation



Electric Vehicles/ Energy Efficient Vehicles



More Green Spaces & Green Connectors



Solar Township/ Buildings



Energy Efficient/ Low Carbon Buildings



Energy & Water consumption reduction



Reduction of Municipal Waste



Transit Oriented

Development – reachable
by walking and cycling



Lesser/ negligible traffic congestion

## Positioning Malaysia in the forefront of low carbon cities development



**Urban Environment** 



**Urban Transportation** 



**Urban Infrastructure** 



Building



Efficient & Effective Mass Public Transport



Plant more high sequestration trees



Low carbon emission



Improve standard of living



Government effort is visible & motivates people to value the Environment



Malaysia's Inspiration



Catalyst of Change and Inspiration to other cities and communities

Elements for GHG
Reductions in Cities

## 15 Performance Criteria\*

## 41 Sub-Criteria



\* Performance Criteria are measurable strategies to reduce carbon emission through:Policy control, technological development, better process & product management, change in procurement system, carbon capture, consumption strategies & others.

## **Urban Environment**

# UE

- Site Selection
- Urban Form
- Urban Greenery & Air Quality



## **Buildings**





- Low Carbon Building
- **Community Service**

## LOW CARBON CITIES FRAMEWORK AND ASSESSMENT SYSTEM





- Reduction Use of Private Motorised Transport on Urban Road
- **Increase in Public Transport**
- Mode Shift from Private to Public Transport and Non-Motorised Transport
- Use of Low Carbon Transport
- Improvement to Level of Service of Road Links and Junctions
- Utilisation of Transit-Oriented-Development (TOD) Approach

## **Urban Infrastructure**

## **Urban Transportation**



## **Low Carbon Cities Framework (LCCF)**

AND CLIM 15 Performance Criteria



41 LOW CARBON CITIES PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

4 Elements for GHG **Reductions in Cities** 

## **URBAN ENVIRONMENT**

Development within defined urban footprint: 1-1

Infill development: 1-2

Development projects within transit nodes and corridor: 1-3

Brownfield and Grey field redevelopment: 1-4

Hill slope development: 1-5

Mixed-use development: 2-1

Compact development: 2-2

Road and parking: 2-3

Comprehensive pedestrian network: 2-4

Comprehensive cycling network: 2-5

Urban Heat Island (UHI) effects: 2-6

Preserve natural ecology, water body and bio-diversity: 3-1

Green open space: 3-2

Number of trees: 3-3

## **URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE**

Land take for infrastructure and utility services: 1-1

Earthworks management: 1-2

Urban storm water management: 1-3

Construction waste management: 2-1

Industrial waste management: 2-2

Household solid waste management: 2-3

**Energy consumption: 3-1** 

Renewable Energy: 3-2

Site wide district cooling system: 3-3

Efficient Water Management: 4-1

## **ENERGY**

## **MOBILITY**

WATER

**WASTE** 

**GREENERY** 

5 Direct Measured Elements (Under LCC2030 Challenge)

## **URBAN TRANSPORTATION**

1-1: Classified Traffic Volume Urban Road Network

1-2: Vehicle-km of Travel by Modes

2-1: Public Transport Ridership

2-2: Public Transport System Improvement and Coverage

3-1: Modal Share of Private, Public, and Non-Motorised Transport

4-1: Use of More Fuel-Efficient Vehicles for Passenger Vehicles and Green Freight Transport

4-2: Number of Charging Stations

5-1: Performance of Road Links and Junctions

5-2: Average Link Speeds and Journey Speeds

6-1: New Development and Redevelopment Schemes Incorporating **TOD Concept** 

6-2: Walking and Cycling Facilities to Support Access and Mobility to/from Public Transit Nodes

### BUILDING

1-1: Active and passive designs

1-2: Operational energy consumptions

Operational water consumptions

1-4: Preserve existing building stock by retrofitting

2-1: Energy management system

2-2: Facility management

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d Climate Change Corporation





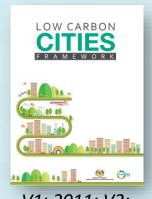
Launched on 23 July 2019 by the Ministry of Energy, Science,
Technology, Environment & Climate Change (MESTECC)
now under the Ministry of Natural Resource and Environment
Sustainability (NRES)

\*LCC2030C is a carbon reduction recognition programme under LCCF



## Low Carbon Cities Framework (LCCF) as a policy tool to drive bottom up mitigation initiatives in cities by Local Authorities





V1: 2011; V2: 2017; V3: 2021

#### **OBJECTIVES OF LCCF**

- Measure GHG emissions of Cities
- Guide for Local Authorities to transform to Low Carbon Cities
- Capacity building for **Local Authorities**

#### LCC 2030 CHALLENGE



- Introduced in July 2019 to accelerate transformation towards low carbon cities
- Establish 200 Low Carbon Zone and 1,000 Low Carbon Partners by 2030

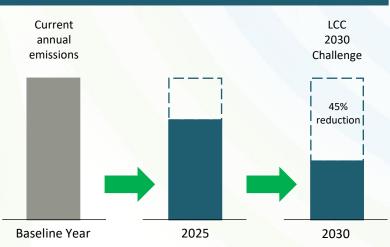
## **ACHIEVEMENTS (2011 – 2023)**

- 70 Local Authorities trained
- 61 Local Authorities actively participating
- 63 Low Carbon Zones
- 149 Low Carbon Partners
- **3,531,476.12** tCO<sub>2</sub>eq reduced

#### **FOCUS ON 5 ELEMENTS**

- Maximize building energy efficiency and increasing adoption of renewable energy
- Maximize water efficiency and increase adoption of rainwater harvesting
- Increasing the use of public transport (bus), cycling lanes and walking trails
- Reduce the amount of waste that goes to the landfills
- Maintain or increase the number of trees and green spaces in the city 05/12/2023

#### **45% GHG EMISSIONS REDUCTION BY 2030**



#### LOCAL AUTHORITY PARTICIPATION BY STATE



10



## WHAT

Accelerate the Transformation Towards Low Carbon Cities

### WHY

Cities are responsible for up to 70% of GHG emissions

### HOW

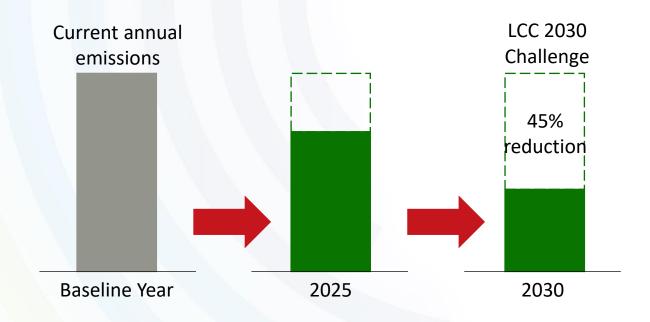
Establish Low
Carbon Zones in
State Capitals &
Major Urban Areas

## WHO

Local Authorities, Universities, Economic Zones, Companies



200 Low Carbon Zones (5D) by 2030 1,000 Low Carbon Partners (5D) by 2030



- Since July 2019 to accelerate transformation towards low carbon cities
- Cities are responsible for over 70% of GHG emissions.
- Reducing these emissions is key to addressing climate change and meeting Malaysia's commitment to the Paris Climate Agreement.

# MGTC

## REDUCE EMISSIONS & INCREASE CARBON SEQUESTRATIONS

The LCC 2030 Challenge targets a total of 45% CO<sub>2</sub> emissions reduction by adopting these measures:

## **Reducing** CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from:



Energy:
 Maximize building energy efficiency and increasing adoption of renewable energy



Mobility:
 Increasing the use of public transport (bus),
 cycling, walking and other low carbon
 modes



Waste:
 Reduce the amount of waste that goes to
 the landfills



Water:
 Maximize water efficiency and increase adoption of rainwater harvesting

## **Increasing** CO<sub>2</sub> sequestration from:



Greenery
 Maintain or increase the number of trees and green spaces in the city

# 25 TEAS

## CC 2030 CHALLENGE DRIVING FORCE

## **DRIVER 1**

Malaysia's commitment to reduce GHG emissions intensity by 45% by 2030.



# KOMITMEN MALAYSIA TERHADAP THE PARIS AGREEMENT







#### COMITMEN KERAJAAN

 Malaysia akan menubuhkan Majlis Kebangsaan Adaptasi dan Mitigasi Perubahan Iklim

Janji 39, Buku Harapan



#### KOMITMEN MESTECC

- 1. Membangunkan Pelan Tindakan Strategik Adaptasi dan Mitigasi Perubahan Iklim Malaysia
- 2. Membangunkan dasar dan insentif bagi menggalakkan pembangunan industri hijau



## **DRIVER 2**

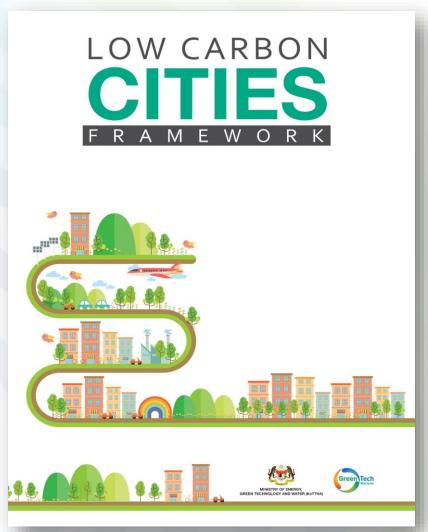
To limit global warming to 1.5°C, we have to reduce GHG emissions by 45% by 2030.



## CC 2030 CHALLENGE REFERENCE



V2: 2017



## **FOCUS ON 4 KEY ELEMENTS**





**URBAN TRANSPORTATION** 

#### Notes:

- The Low Carbon Cities Framework (LCCF) document serves as the main reference document for Low Carbon Cities in Malaysia.
- Main component is **Chapter 3** which is a Design Guideline to give an idea of how a Low Carbon City should look like.
- Use this to assist in developing Action Plan.
- The LCCF Checklist document is recommended as a guide for new developments.
- LCCF V3 is in development.

## KEY BENEFITS OF LOW CARBON CITIES



Low carbon cities have multiple direct and indirect benefits to the residents, businesses and the city.

## **CLEAN**

#### Clean Air

Reduced air pollution from fossil fuel vehicles

#### Clean Water

Reduced pollution that is discharged into the rivers

#### **Clean Land**

Reduced amount of waste that goes to landfills

## COOL

#### **Cool Trees**

Extensive greenery and tree cover provide shade

## **Cool Buildings**

Green buildings and homes retain less heat

## **Cool City**

➤ The overall urban heat island effect is reduced

## **HEALTHY**

## **Healthy Environment**

Reduced pollution and contamination of the environment

## **Healthy People**

Increased outdoor activity in walking and cycling

## **Healthy Business**

Healthier workforce have increased productivity

## LIVEABLE

## **Affordability**

Reduced cost from increased utility efficiency

## **Accessibility**

Multiple mobility options and connectivity

#### Resilience

Minimal disruption to shocks and stresses

## **VIBRANT**

## **People Focused**

Smaller city blocks that are pedestrian friendly

## **Integrated**

Amenities and services to facilitate a green lifestyle

## **Urban Biodiversity**

➤ The incorporation of nature into the city development

## REAL BENEFITS OF PARTICIPATING IN THE LCC 2030 CHALLENGE

# FACILITATE COMPLIANCE

- Demonstrate your commitment towards low carbon initiatives by the National and Local Governments
- Future proof your organisation as we adapt to an uncertain climate future

# DELIVER EFFICIENCIES

- 1. Identify emissions hotspots to improve resource efficiency and save cost
- Benchmark your
   environmental
   performance against
   that of your portfolio
   and the industry in
   general

# ENHANCE YOUR REPUTATION

- 1. Stakeholders and consumers are more conscious of the environment and certifying your low carbon efforts will strengthen your reputation.
- 2. Differentiate yourself as an environmentally responsible organization and a leader in the industry.

## LCC2030 CHALLENGE CATEGORIES

## **LOW CARBON ZONE**



Applicable for

## (area ≥ 50 hectares):

- **Local Authorities**
- Universities
- **Industrial & Commercial Parks**
- **Economic Corridors**
- **Townships**
- Naval & Army Base

## **LOW CARBON PARTNERS**



# Applicable for

## (area < 50 hectares):

- Commercial Buildings (office, malls, hotels, etc.)
- Hospitals
- Schools
- Ports & Terminals
- **Sports Complex**
- **Parks**



MBSA designates Seksyen 14, Shah Alam as a Low Carbon

Taman Tasik

Shah Alam

sumpah shah alam

Galeri Shah Alam

SHAH ALAMultan Salahuddin dul Aziz Mosque

Sultan Ala

Maybank Shah Alam

Shah Musi

MAIS Islamic 6

Information Centre



The individual buildings within the zone applies for the Energy and Waste Element certification (eg. building energy efficiency, waste reduction or recycling, etc.)

Zone and will look at all 4 elements within the zone (eg. street lights, cycling lanes, recycling & composting centre, tree planting Taman Tasik Shah Alam campaign, etc.)

> MBSA applies for the Greenery Element certification to measure and certify the carbon sequestration value of Taman Tasik Shah Alam.

Lembaga Hasi

pesuruhjaya 📻

Dataran Shah Alam

Kompleks PKNS @

Shah Alam Convention Centre

AVISENA Specialist Hospital

Pejabat PTPTN Negeri Selangor

Hotel Shah Ala

Wisma PKPS

Rapid KL starts an electric bus route to service Seksyen 14, and measures the avoided emissions.







## **EXISTING CITY CATEGORY**

#### **ONE-TIME REGISTRATION FEE**

LC Zone (cities, university, industrial zones, etc) : RM 5,000

LC Partner (building, park, company, etc) : RM 1,500

LC Special Partner (House of Worship, School) : RM 750

### **AUDIT FEE\***

Provisional Audit : RM 2,000

Diamond Audit (1D to 5D) : RM 3,000

\*for LC Special Partner, fees is half of the price stated

## **DESIGN CATEGORY**

**ONE-TIME REGISTRATION AND AUDIT FEE** 

LC Zone : RM 10,000

## **SUPPORT & GUIDANCE**

LCC Help Desk @ MGTC Meet & Greet Day : FREE LCC Clinic Sessions : FREE

#### Note:

- The Low Carbon Cities
   program is partially funded
   by the Government of
   Malaysia.
- The fees charged is to cover the costs involved in delivering the program.
- 3. This is to ensure the continuity and sustainability of the program until 2030 and beyond.
- Free support and guidance by MGTC will always be available as detailed out in the offered programs.





# ANALYSIS & REPORTING



# 25DATA REQUIRED (GHG PROTOCOL COMPELANT) HNOLOGY PORATION





## **ENERGY**

Monthly TNB Bill

GHG Protocol for Cities Reference:

Stationery Energy Sources

Scope 2

Emissions from consumption of grid-supplied energy



## WATER

Monthly Water Bill

GHG Protocol for Cities Reference:

-

-

Emissions from consumption of municipal supplied treated water



## WASTE

Monthly Waste Disposal

GHG Protocol for Cities Reference:

Waste

Scope 3

Emissions from waste generated within but treated outside of the boundary



## **MOBILITY**

**Traffic Count Survey** 

GHG Protocol for Cities
Reference:

**Transportation** 

Scope 1

Emissions from inboundary transport



## **GREENERY**

Landscape Inventory

**GHG Protocol Reference:** 

**Forestry** 

\_

Carbon sink



# **Project Information Example**



2015

2015

2015

2015

2015

8,957

8,957

### State:

Selangor

## **Local Authority:**

**MB Shah Alam** 

## City:

**Shah Alam** 

### **Zone Name:**

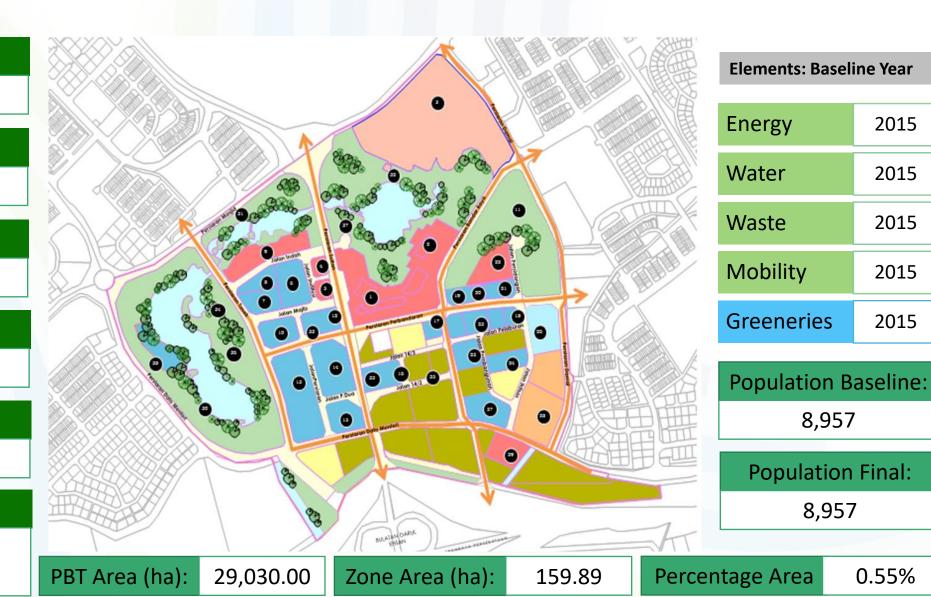
Pusat Bandar, Seksyen 14

#### LCC Serial No.:

LCC-Z-B100-01-0001

## **Organisation Name:**

Majlis Bandaraya Shah Alam



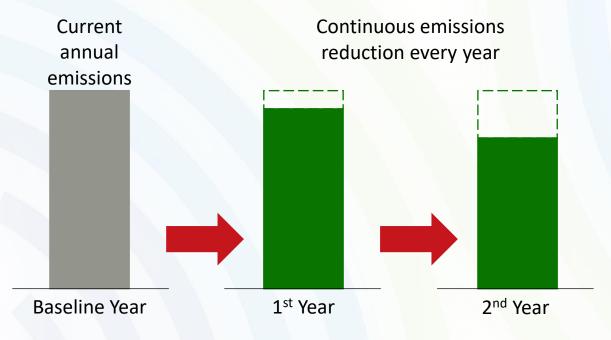
0.55%



# ASSESSMENT & RECOGNITION MALAYSIAN GREEN TECHNOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE CORPORATION







4 step process:

REDUCE **MEASURE MANAGE CERTIFY** 

## **RECOGNITION**

## **Provisional Certificate**

Develop baseline and pledge commitment to reduce emissions

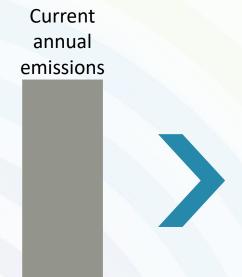
## **Diamond Recognition**

Achieve emissions reduction based on the scale below:

	1 Diamond	1% reduction
	2 Diamonds	5% reduction
	3 Diamonds	10% reduction
	4 Diamonds	25% reduction
<b>* * * * *</b>	5 Diamonds	45% reduction

# MGTC

## PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATION (EXISTING CITY CATEGORY)



## **Provisional Certificate**

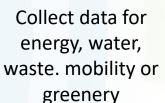
Develop baseline and pledge commitment to reduce emissions

**REGISTER** 

Baseline Year

Choose Zone or Partner Category

DEVELOP BASELINE & SUBMIT APPLICATION





LCC PROVISIONAL AUDIT BY MGTC

Visit client premises and verify documents



LOW CARBON
CITIES TECHNICAL
COMMITTEE



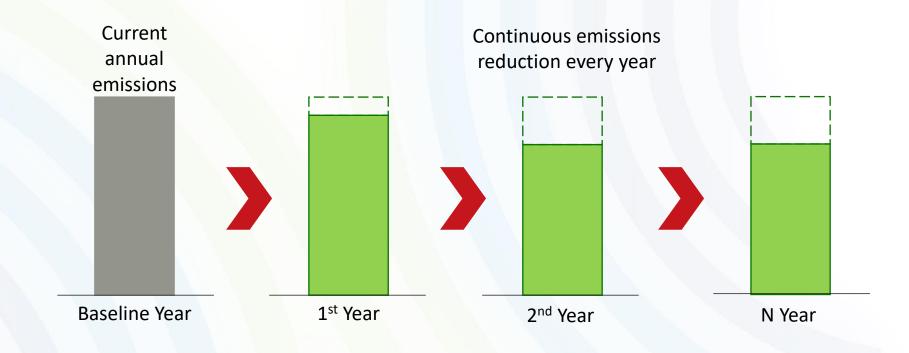
AWARD PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE

Low Carbon Cities Awards Ceremony

Present and approve for certificate award







**IMPLEMENT LOW CARBON INITIATIVES** 

**Implement** initiatives to reduce emissions

**MEASURE REDUCTION & SUBMIT APPLICATION** 

Collect data for energy, mobility, waste or trees

LCC DIAMOND **AUDIT BY MGTC** 

Visit client premises and verify documents

**LOW CARBON CITIES TECHNICAL COMMITTEE** 

Deliberate and recommend for recognition award

**LOW CARBON CITIES STEERING COMMITTEE** 

Present and approve for recognition award **AWARD DIAMOND RECOGNITION** 

Low Carbon Cities **Awards Ceremony** @ IGEM



## **EXAMPLES OF CARBON ASSESSMENT RESULTS (EXISTING CITY CATEGORY)**

	Total Carbor	n Emissions	Reduction Achieved		Diamond	
Element	2015 (B) tCO <sub>2</sub> /yr	2018 (A) tCO <sub>2</sub> /yr	(B-A) tCO <sub>2</sub> /yr	%	Level	
Energy	54,801.69	49,687.28	5,123.41	9.35	2 D	
Water	165.19	148.16	17.03	10.31	3 D	
Waste	2,023.78	1,535.08	488.70	24.15	3 D	
Mobility	3,512.06	2,007.23	1,504.83	42.85	4 D	
Total Emissions	60,502.73	53,368.74	7,133.99	11.79%		
Element	Total Carbon S	equestrations	Sequestration Increased		Diamond	
	2015 (B) tCO <sub>2</sub> /yr	2018 (A) tCO <sub>2</sub> /yr	(A-B) tCO <sub>2</sub> /yr	%	Level	
Greenery & Water Bodies	6,462.40	6,462.40	0.00	0		
Total Sequestration	6,462.40	6,462.40				

# This is to verify that <PIHAK BERKUASA TEMPATAN>

for the

<Zone Name>

Low Carbon Zone

has successfully reduced its GHG emissions by 11.79%

since 2015 across 4 elements which is equivalent to

7,133.99 tCO<sub>2</sub>e

and has maintained its carbon sequestration potential

of 6,462.40 tCO<sub>2</sub>/year

ELEMENT	REDUCTION ACHIEVED	DIAMOND LEVEL
ENERGY	9.35%	
WATER	10.31%	
WASTE	24.15%	
MOBILITY	42.85%	
ELEMENT	SEQUESTRATION	DIAMOND LEVEL
GREENERY	Maintained	$\Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond \Diamond$

# DIAMOND RECOGNITION (DESIGN CATEGORY)

energy, water,

waste, mobility

and greenery

**REGISTER** 

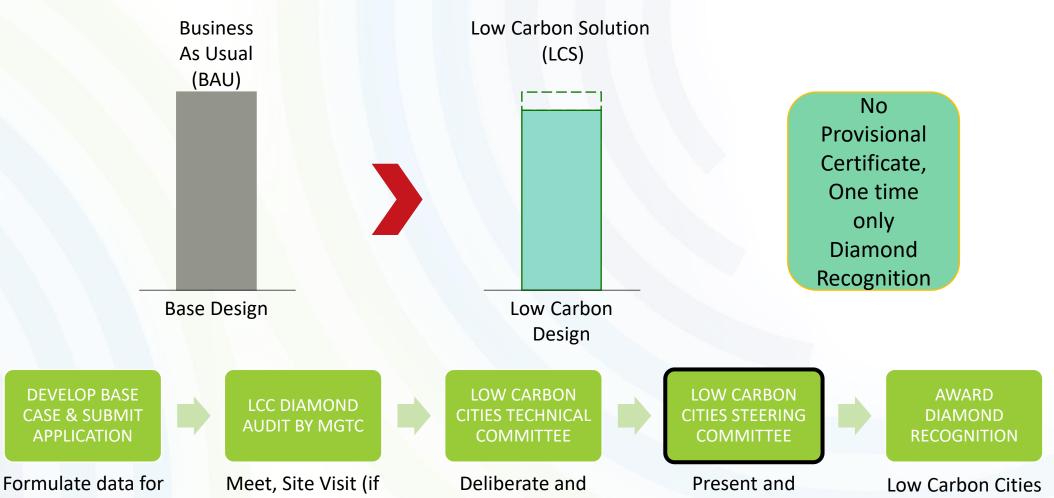
**Zone Category** 



approve for

recognition award

**Awards Ceremony** 



recommend for

recognition award

applicable) and

verify documents

## **EXAMPLES OF CARBON ASSESSMENT RESULTS (DESIGN CATEGORY)**

CARBON EMISSIONS REDUCTION ESTIMATION, tCO2e							
Element	BAU	Unit	Est. kg CO2e	Design	Unit	Est. kg CO2e	% Reduction
Energy	210	kWh/m2	145.74	200	kWh/m2	138.80	2.38%
Water	100	m3	41.90	90	m3	37.71	1.00%
Waste	100	tonne	58,653.13	90	tonne	52,787.82	1.00%
Mobility	100	VKT	18.37	95	VKT	17.45	1.50%
							5.88%

CARBON SEQUESTRATION ESTIMATION, tCO2e							
Element	BAU	Unit	Est. kg CO2	Design	Unit	Est. kg CO2	% Increase
Greenery	9.44	ha	18,881.01	14.16	ha	28,321.52	50.00%
							50.00%

## **RECOMMENDATION**

- Based on the assessment results, the redevelopment of SEKSYEN 3 < City Name > has been designed to reduce carbon emissions by 5.88% tCO<sub>2</sub> as compared to the BAU design.
- Therefore, it is recommended that SEKSYEN 3 < City Name > is awarded 2 Diamonds for their Low Carbon Design.



# PROCESS FLOW

Week 1

Attend the LCC 2030 Challenge Briefing

Book a consultation session

**Submit Registration Form** 

Pay One-Time Registration Fee (upon confirmation)

LCC Audit @ Applicants
Premise (upon acceptance of submission)

Submit LCC Report

Before 1 July

Prepare LCC Report (Baseline, Action Plan & Emissions Reduction)

Conduct a Private Workshop / Attend Clinic Sessions @ MGTC Audit Report presented a LCC Technical/Steering Committee

Final Result

Pay Audit Fee (upon successful award of certificate)

Low Carbon Cities Awards

Week 1





## **Provisional Certificate**



A Provisional Certificate is awarded to those who have established their emissions baseline and are now working on their low carbon plans



A Diamond Recognition is awarded to those who have successfully achieved actual reduction in carbon emissions based on their comprehensive action plan.

## **2023 LOW CARBON CITIES AWARD**

85 Diamond Recognitions

17 Zones 68 Partners 15 Provisional Certificates

3 Zones 12 Partners 2 Diamond Design Recognitions





















22/07/2024



## Documentations

## **Registration Form**

• REC-LCC-008-LCC 2030 CHALLENGE Registration Form

## Application for Recognition

• REC-LCC-010-LCC 2030 CHALLENGE Application Form for Recognition

#### Data File

- REC-LCC-011-LCC 2030 Challenge Data File LCC Zone
- REC-LCC-012-LCC 2030 Challenge Data File LCC Partner
- REC-LCC-015-LCC 2030 Challenge Data File LCC Zone (Design)

## **Report Template**

- REC-LCC-013-LCC 2030 CHALLENGE Provisional Report Template
- REC-LCC-004-LCC Blueprint Implementation Document





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